

06 READING (Student's Book pp56–57)

admire	<i>v</i>	/əd'maɪə(r)/	OBDIVOVAŤ	to respect sb for what they are <i>Young children often admire pilots and astronauts.</i>
application	<i>n</i>	/,æplɪ'keɪʃn/	ŽIADOSŤ	a formal request for a job or a place at college
aspect	<i>n</i>	/æspekt/	ASPEKT	a particular part or feature of a situation or a problem <i>Air pollution is an unpleasant aspect of city life.</i>
background	<i>n</i>	/bækgraʊnd/	ZÁZEMIE	type of family, education and experience that sb has
bathe	<i>v</i>	/beɪð/	KÚPAŤ (SA)	to wash sth with water, esp. a part of your body
charity	<i>n</i>	/tʃærəti/	CHARITA	an organisation that collects money to help others
coach	<i>v</i>	/kəʊtʃ/	TRÉNOVAŤ	to train sb to play a sport
come across (came, come)	<i>phr v</i>	/kʌm ə'krɒs/ (/keɪm/, /kʌm/)	NATRAFIŤ	to find unexpectedly <i>I came across these old photographs as I was tidying up my room.</i>
commitment	<i>n</i>	/kə'mɪtmənt/	POVINNOSŤ	a thing that you have promised or have to do <i>Unfortunately Liam won't be able to join us, because he had another commitment.</i>
constructive	<i>adj</i>	/kən'strʌktɪv/	KONŠTRUKTÍVNY	having a useful and helpful effect rather than being negative or with no purpose <i>I really don't mind criticism, as long as it's constructive.</i>

deprived	<i>adj</i>	/dɪˈpraɪvd/	OCHUDOBNENÝ	without all the things that are necessary for people to live a happy and comfortable life <i>The foundation aims at helping deprived children in the area to get proper education.</i>
disabled	<i>adj</i>	/dɪsˈeɪbld/	POSTIHNUTÝ	unable to use a part of your body
disadvantaged	<i>adj</i>	/ˌdɪsədˈvɑːntɪdʒd/	ZNEVÝHODNENÝ	not having the things, such as education or enough money, that people need in order to succeed in life <i>disadvantaged social groups</i>
eager	<i>adj</i>	/ˈiːgə(r)/	NADŠENÝ	very interested and excited about sth that you want to do <i>Most students in our class seem eager to help the teacher with the school play.</i>
expenses	<i>n pl</i>	/ɪkˈspensɪz	/NÁKLADY	money that you spend while you are working that your employer will pay back to you later <i>You can claim back your travel expenses.</i>
further	<i>v</i>	/ˈfɜːðə(r)/	NABÁDAŤ, POVZBUDIŤ	to help sth to develop or be successful <i>This job might not be very interesting, but it can further your career.</i>
further afield	<i>adv</i>	/ˈfɜːðə(r) əˈfiːld/	VZDIALENÉ OBLASTI	far away from home; to or in places that are not near <i>After the first couple of days in the camp, the children decided to take their bikes and explore further afield.</i>
introduction	<i>n</i>	/ˌɪntrəˈdʌkʃn/	ÚVOD, PREDSTAVENIE	a person's first experience of sth
laid-back	<i>adj</i>	/leɪd bæk/	POHODOVÝ	calm and relaxed
lay (laid, laid)	<i>v</i>	/leɪ/ (/leɪd/, /leɪd/)	ULOŽIŤ	to put in a particular position
leap (leapt, leapt)	<i>v</i>	/liːp/ (/lept/, /lept/)	SKOČIŤ	to jump high or a long way <i>The horse leapt over the fence and galloped away along the road.</i>
lie	<i>v</i>	/laɪ/	LEŽAŤ, KLAMAŤ	1) (lay, lain) to be in a horizontal position <i>The cat was lying near the fireplace.</i> 2) (lied, lied) to not tell the truth
look back (on)	<i>phr v</i>	/lʊk bæk (ɒn)/	POZRIEŤ DO MINULOSTI	to think about what happened in the past <i>When you look back on your youth, Dad, is there anything you regret?</i>
look into	<i>phr v</i>	/lʊk ˈɪntə/	POKÚŠAŤ SA	to examine sth <i>The company is now looking into the possibility of selling their products abroad.</i>
look out	<i>phr v</i>	/lʊk aʊt/	POZOR	to be careful <i>Look out! There's a car coming!</i>

look through	<i>phr v</i>	/lʊk θruː/	PREEHNÚŤ POHĽADOM	to examine or read sth quickly <i>Just a minute, I'll just look through my emails and I'll be right with you.</i>
look up	<i>phr v</i>	/lʊk ʌp/	VYHLADAŤ	to look for information in a dictionary or reference book <i>Kate, could you look up the doctor's number in the phone book?</i>
look up to	<i>phr v</i>	/lʊk ʌp tə/	OBDIVOVAŤ	to admire or respect sb <i>I've always looked up to my Science teacher; she's an amazing person.</i>
low	<i>adj</i>	/ləʊ/	NÍZKY	weak or depressed <i>They were in low spirits.</i>
organisational	<i>adj</i>	/ˈɔːɡənəɪ ˈzeɪʃənəl/	ORGANIZAČNÝ	of making arrangements or preparations for sth <i>Before we embark on the project, we should deal with certain organisational problems.</i> ① Only before a noun.
orphanage	<i>n</i>	/ˈɔːfənɪdʒ/	SIROTINEC	a home for children whose parents are dead
reluctantly	<i>adv</i>	/rɪˈlʌktəntli/	VÁHAVO, NEISTO	hesitating before you do sth because you don't really want to do it <i>James reluctantly agreed to lend her the money, but he wasn't happy about it.</i>
self-confidence	<i>n</i>	/self ˈkɒnfɪdəns/	SEBADÔVERA	confidence in yourself and your abilities <i>His success in the competition certainly boosted his self-confidence.</i>
self-esteem	<i>n</i>	/self ɪˈstiːm/	SEBAISTOTA	a feeling of being happy with your own character and abilities
take on	<i>phr v</i>	/teɪk ɒn/	PREBRAŤ ZODPOVEDNOSŤ	to agree to be responsible for sb/sth <i>Next month I'm taking on the family restaurant so that my parents can go on holiday.</i>
the chance of a lifetime	<i>idm</i>	/ðə tʃɑːns ɒv ə ˈlaɪftaɪm/	ŽIVOTNÁ ŠANCA	a wonderful opportunity, etc. that you are not likely to get again <i>When she was offered the job, she knew it was the chance of a lifetime.</i>
vastly	<i>adv</i>	/ˈvɑːstli/	ZNAČNE, VEĽMI	very much
vet	<i>n</i>	/vet/	VETERINÁR	a person who has been trained in treating animals which are ill or injured
voluntary	<i>adj</i>	/ˈvɒləntri/	DOBROVOĽNÝ	done by people who choose to do it without being paid <i>I do some voluntary work at the local hospital.</i>
when it comes to	<i>idm</i>	/wen ɪt kʌmz tə/	ČO SA TÝKA	when it is a question of sth <i>When it comes to Maths, Maggie is certainly the best student in our class.</i>