

06 READING (Student's Book pp56–57)

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---|
| admire | <i>v</i> | /əd'maɪə(r)/ | OBDIVOVAŤ | to respect sb for what they are <i>Young children often admire pilots and astronauts.</i> |
| application | <i>n</i> | /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/ | ŽIADOSŤ | a formal request for a job or a place at college |
| aspect | <i>n</i> | /æspekt/ | ASPEKT | a particular part or feature of a situation or a problem <i>Air pollution is an unpleasant aspect of city life.</i> |
| background | <i>n</i> | /bækgraʊnd/ | ZÁZEMIE | type of family, education and experience that sb has |
| bathe | <i>v</i> | /beɪð/ | KÚPAŤ (SA) | to wash sth with water, esp. a part of your body |
| charity | <i>n</i> | /tʃærəti/ | CHARITA | an organisation that collects money to help others |
| coach | <i>v</i> | /kəʊtʃ/ | TRÉNOVAŤ | to train sb to play a sport |
| come across (came, come) | <i>phr v</i> | /kʌm ə'krɒs/ (/keɪm/, /kʌm/) | NATRAFIŤ | to find unexpectedly <i>I came across these old photographs as I was tidying up my room.</i> |
| commitment | <i>n</i> | /kə'mɪtmənt/ | POVINNOSŤ | a thing that you have promised or have to do <i>Unfortunately Liam won't be able to join us, because he had another commitment.</i> |
| constructive | <i>adj</i> | /kən'strʌktɪv/ | KONŠTRUKTÍVNY | having a useful and helpful effect rather than being negative or with no purpose <i>I really don't mind criticism, as long as it's constructive.</i> |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| deprived | <i>adj</i> | /di'praɪvd/ | OCHUDOBNENÝ | without all the things that are necessary for people to live a happy and comfortable life <i>The foundation aims at helping deprived children in the area to get proper education.</i> |
| disabled | <i>adj</i> | /dis'eɪblɪd/ | POSTIHNUTÝ | unable to use a part of your body |
| disadvantaged | <i>adj</i> | /ˌdɪsəd 'vɑːntɪdʒd/ | ZNEVÝHODNENÝ | not having the things, such as education or enough money, that people need in order to succeed in life <i>disadvantaged social groups</i> |
| eager | <i>adj</i> | /'iːgə(r)/ | NADŠENÝ | very interested and excited about sth that you want to do <i>Most students in our class seem eager to help the teacher with the school play.</i> |
| expenses | <i>n pl</i> | /ɪk'spensɪz | /NÁKLADY | money that you spend while you are working that your employer will pay back to you later <i>You can claim back your travel expenses.</i> |
| further | <i>v</i> | /'fɜːðə(r)/ | NABÁDATĚ, POVZBUDIŤ | to help sth to develop or be successful <i>This job might not be very interesting, but it can further your career.</i> |
| further afield | <i>adv</i> | /'fɜːðə(r) ə'fiːld/ | VZDIALENÉ OBLASTI | far away from home; to or in places that are not near <i>After the first couple of days in the camp, the children decided to take their bikes and explore further afield.</i> |
| introduction | <i>n</i> | /ˌɪntrə'dʌkʃn/ | ÚVOD, PREDSTAVENIE | a person's first experience of sth |
| laid-back | <i>adj</i> | /leɪd bæk/ | POHODOVÝ | calm and relaxed |
| lay (laid, laid) | <i>v</i> | /leɪ/ (/leɪd/, /leɪd/) | ULOŽIŤ | to put in a particular position |
| leap (leapt, leapt) | <i>v</i> | /li:p/ (/lept/, /lept/) | SKOČIŤ | to jump high or a long way <i>The horse leapt over the fence and galloped away along the road.</i> |
| lie | <i>v</i> | /laɪ/ | LEŽAŤ, KLAMAŤ | 1) (lay, lain) to be in a horizontal position <i>The cat was lying near the fireplace.</i> 2) (lied, lied) to not tell the truth |
| look back (on) | <i>phr v</i> | /lʊk bæk (ɒn)/ | POZRIEŤ DO MINULOSTI | to think about what happened in the past <i>When you look back on your youth, Dad, is there anything you regret?</i> |
| look into | <i>phr v</i> | /lʊk 'ɪntə/ | POKÚŠAŤ SA | to examine sth <i>The company is now looking into the possibility of selling their products abroad.</i> |
| look out | <i>phr v</i> | /lʊk aʊt/ | POZOR | to be careful <i>Look out! There's a car coming!</i> |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| look through | <i>phr v</i> | /lʊk θruː/ | PREEHNŮŤ POHLADOM | to examine or read sth quickly <i>Just a minute, I'll just look through my emails and I'll be right with you.</i> |
| look up | <i>phr v</i> | /lʊk ʌp/ | VYHLADAŤ | to look for information in a dictionary or reference book <i>Kate, could you look up the doctor's number in the phone book?</i> |
| look up to | <i>phr v</i> | /lʊk ʌp tə/ | OBDIVOVAŤ | to admire or respect sb <i>I've always looked up to my Science teacher; she's an amazing person.</i> |
| low | <i>adj</i> | /ləʊ/ | NÍZKY | weak or depressed <i>They were in low spirits.</i> |
| organisational | <i>adj</i> | /ˌɔːgənəɪ 'zeɪʃənəl/ | ORGANIZAČNÝ | of making arrangements or preparations for sth <i>Before we embark on the project, we should deal with certain organisational problems.</i> ① Only before a noun. |
| orphanage | <i>n</i> | /ˈɔːfənɪdʒ/ | SIROTINEC | a home for children whose parents are dead |
| reluctantly | <i>adv</i> | /rɪ'lʌktəntli/ | VÁHAVO, NEISTO | hesitating before you do sth because you don't really want to do it <i>James reluctantly agreed to lend her the money, but he wasn't happy about it.</i> |
| self-confidence | <i>n</i> | /self 'kɒnfɪdəns/ | SEBADÔVERA | confidence in yourself and your abilities <i>His success in the competition certainly boosted his self-confidence.</i> |
| self-esteem | <i>n</i> | /self ɪ'stiːm/ | SEBAISTOTA | a feeling of being happy with your own character and abilities |
| take on | <i>phr v</i> | /teɪk ɒn/ | PREBRAŤ ZODPOVEDNOSŤ | to agree to be responsible for sb/sth <i>Next month I'm taking on the family restaurant so that my parents can go on holiday.</i> |
| the chance of a lifetime | <i>idm</i> | /ðə tʃɑːns ɒv ə 'laɪftaɪm/ | ŽIVOTNÁ ŠANCA | a wonderful opportunity, etc. that you are not likely to get again <i>When she was offered the job, she knew it was the chance of a lifetime.</i> |
| vastly | <i>adv</i> | /ˈvɑːstli/ | ZNAČNE, VEĽMI | very much |
| vet | <i>n</i> | /vet/ | VETERINÁR | a person who has been trained in treating animals which are ill or injured |
| voluntary | <i>adj</i> | /ˈvɒləntri/ | DOBROVOLNÝ | done by people who choose to do it without being paid <i>I do some voluntary work at the local hospital.</i> |
| when it comes to | <i>idm</i> | /wen ɪt kʌmz tə/ | ČO SA TÝKA | when it is a question of sth <i>When it comes to Maths, Maggie is certainly the best student in our class.</i> |