

05 READING (Student's Book pp 46–47)

annual	<i>adj</i>	/ˈænjuəl/	KAŽDOROČNÝ	happening or done once every year <i>an annual meeting</i>
aquatic	<i>adj</i>	/əˈkwætɪk/	VODNÝ	living in or near water
bear in mind	<i>idm</i>	/beə(r) ɪn maɪnd/	MAŤ NA PAMATI	to remember or consider sth <i>If you want to come back by train, bear in mind that the underground stops at midnight.</i>
bob up and down	<i>phr</i>	/bɒb ʌp ən daʊn/	HÝBAŤ SA HORE A DOLE	to move quickly up and down <i>Can you see that red thing bobbing up and down in the water? That's our ball – we dropped it into the lake by mistake.</i>
bond	<i>n</i>	/bɒnd/	VAZBA	a strong connection between people
catamaran	<i>n</i>	/ˌkætəməˈræn/	KATAMARÁN-LOŤ	a fast sailing boat with two hulls
chum	<i>n</i>	/tʃʌm/	KÁMOŠ	a friend
comical	<i>adj</i>	/ˈkɒmɪkl/	KOMICKÝ	funny or amusing because of being strange or unusual
current	<i>n</i>	/ˈkʌrənt/	PRÚD	the movement of water in the sea or a river <i>It's too dangerous to swim here as strong currents could sweep you out to sea.</i>
deck	<i>n</i>	/dek/	PALUBA	the top outside floor of a ship <i>We sat on deck and enjoyed the fresh air.</i>
deposit	<i>v</i>	/dɪˈpɒzɪt/	ULOŽIŤ	to put sth somewhere
edge	<i>n</i>	/edʒ/	OKRAJ	the place where the surface ends <i>Don't put your glass on the edge of the table – you will knock it off.</i>
emotional	<i>adj</i>	/ɪˈməʊʃənl/	EMOCIONÁLNY	connected with people's feelings <i>a child's emotional and intellectual development</i>
episode	<i>n</i>	/ˈepɪsəʊd/	EPIZÓDA	an event in sb's life that is important or interesting in some way
equivalent	<i>n</i>	/ɪˈkwɪvələnt/	EKVIVALENT	sth which is equal in amount, value or importance <i>That American jeep costs the equivalent of my yearly salary!</i>
far afield	<i>adv</i>	/fɑː(r) əˈfiːld/	ĎALEKO	far away from home, not near
farm	<i>n</i>	/fɑːm/	FARMA	a place where particular fish or animals are bred
fate	<i>n</i>	/feɪt/	OSUD	destiny, what is going to happen
fetch	<i>v</i>	/fetʃ/	PRINIEST	to go where sth is and bring it back <i>Will you fetch me a drink from the fridge?</i>
form	<i>v</i>	/fɔːm/	VYTVORIŤ	to make sth start to exist and develop <i>I formed many close friendships at college.</i>
furiously	<i>adv</i>	/ˈfjʊəriəsli/	ZÚRIVO	with a lot of energy or anger
get the hang of	<i>phr</i>	/get ðə hæŋ ɒv/	ZVLÁDNUŤ	to learn how to do sth <i>Cross-country skiing seems difficult at first but you'll soon get the hang of it.</i>
gradually	<i>adv</i>	/ˈgrædʒuəli/	POSTUPNE	slowly, progressively
habitat	<i>n</i>	/ˈhæbɪtæt/	BYDLISKO	the place where a particular kind of plant or animal lives

improbably	<i>adv</i>	/ɪmˈprɒbəbli/	NEPRAVDEPODOBN E	in a way that seems strange because it is not what you would expect <i>The job offer was improbably good, so he decided to ask for all the details in writing.</i>
in sympathy	<i>n phr</i>	/ɪn ˈsɪmpəθi/	V NÁVAZNOSTI NA	happening because sth else has happened <i>Share prices slipped in sympathy with the German market.</i>
initiative	<i>n</i>	/ɪˈnɪʃətɪv/	INICIATÍVA	a new plan for dealing with a problem <i>The headmistress has introduced a new initiative aimed at reducing the number of pupils who fail their final exams.</i>
into the wild	<i>prep</i>	/ɪntə ðə waɪld/	DO DIVOČINY	to their natural environment
leisurely	<i>adj</i>	/ˈleɪʒəli/	POHODOVÝ	done without hurrying <i>We like to have a leisurely breakfast on Sundays.</i>
licence	<i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪsns/	POVOLENIE	permission, freedom to do whatever you want <i>The newspaper men were given licence to photograph all the rooms in the royal palace.</i>
lottery	<i>n</i>	/ˈlɒtəri/	LOTÉRIA	a way of winning a prize or money if the ticket numbers you have bought are chosen by chance
make my way	<i>v phr</i>	/meɪk maɪ weɪ/	SMEROVAŤ DO	move towards <i>Feeling thirsty, the children made their way to the canteen.</i>
misnomer	<i>n</i>	/ˈmɪsˈnəʊmə(r)/	NESPRÁVNÝ NÁZOV	a name that is not accurate
mushroom	<i>n</i>	/ˈmʌʃrʊm/	HRÍB	a fungus with a round flat head and short stem <i>a field mushroom</i>
nasty	<i>adj</i>	/ˈnɑːsti/	ODPORNÝ	very bad and unpleasant <i>he nasty smell was coming from a huge rubbish heap on the pavement.</i>
occasion	<i>n</i>	/əˈkeɪʒn/	PRÍLEŽITOSŤ	a particular time when sth happens <i>We only eat out on special occasions like a birthday.</i>
paddle	<i>v</i>	/ˈpædl/	PÁDLOVAŤ	to swim with short movements of your hands or flippers <i>The dog paddled out into the river, fetched the stick and bought it back again.</i>
palpitate	<i>v</i>	/ˈpælpɪteɪt/	TREPOTAŤ	to beat rapidly in an irregular way, to tremble <i>The bird's heart was palpitating wildly as I held it in my hand.</i>
partner	<i>n</i>	/ˈpɑːtnə(r)/	PARTNER, DRUH	a person sb lives with as a wife/husband but to whom he/she is not married
passage	<i>n</i>	/ˈpæsɪdʒ/	PRECHOD	the action of going across, through or past sth <i>the ship's passage through the canal</i>
play footsie	<i>phr</i>	/pleɪ ˈfʊtsi/	FLIRTOVAŤ	to touch sb's feet with your feet in a playful way
privilege	<i>n</i>	/ˈprɪvəlɪdʒ/	PRIVILÉGIUM	a special right
process	<i>n</i>	/ˈprəʊses/	PROCES	a series of actions that you do for a particular purpose <i>The process of buying a house can actually take as long as three months.</i>
put off (put, put)	<i>phr v</i>	/pʊt ɒf/ (/pʊt/, /pʊt/)	ODRADIŤ	to discourage sb from doing sth <i>Seeing how lobsters are kept in the restaurant really put me off the idea of eating one.</i>

reef	<i>n</i>	/ri:f/	ÚTES	a long line of rocks near the surface of the water
release	<i>v</i>	/rɪ'li:s/	VYPUSTIŤ	to set free <i>It is not a good idea to release animals who have only lived in zoos into their natural habitat, because they rarely survive there.</i>
ridiculously	<i>adv</i>	/rɪ'dɪkjələsli/	SMIEŠNE	in a very silly way
roam	<i>v</i>	/rəʊm/	TÚLAŤ SA	to walk around without a definite direction <i>Jenny roamed the streets for hours, searching for her lost dog, but she never found him.</i>
scarce	<i>adj</i>	/skeəs/	ZRIEDKAVÝ	if sth is scarce , there is not enough of it and it is only available in small quantities <i>scarce resources</i>
scarcely	<i>adv</i>	/ 'skeəsli/	TAKMER NIČ	almost not <i>The fog was so thick that Tom could scarcely see half a metre in front of him.</i>
scuba dive	<i>v</i>	/ 'sku bə daɪv/	POTÁPANIE	to swim underwater using special breathing equipment as a sport
seal	<i>n</i>	/si:l/	TULEŇ	a sea mammal with short fur that eats fish
set up	<i>phr v</i>	/set ʌp/	ZALOŽIŤ	to create sth or start it <i>He set up a business with his brother.</i>
shallow	<i>adj</i>	/ 'ʃæləʊ/	PLYTKÝ	not deep
skyscraper	<i>n</i>	/ 'skaɪskreɪpə(r)/	MRAKODRAP	an extremely tall building
solid	<i>adj</i>	/ 'sɒlɪd/	PEVNÝ	reliable
sponsor	<i>v</i>	/ 'sɒnsə(r)/	SPONZOROVAŤ	to pay for the cost of an event <i>A lot of international companies sponsor the Olympic Games.</i>
state	<i>n</i>	/steɪt/	STAV	the mental, emotional or physical condition that a person or thing is in <i>After the accident, the driver was in a state of shock.</i>
stick	<i>n</i>	/stɪk/	PALICA	a thin piece of wood that has fallen or been broken from a tree
sting (stung, stung)	<i>v</i>	/stɪŋ/ (/stʌŋ/, /stʌŋ/)	PICHNÚŤ	(of an insect or plant) to touch your skin or make a very small hole in it so that you feel a sharp pain
sweep by (swept, swept)	<i>v phr</i>	/swi:p baɪ/ (/swept/,	ZMIETNUŤ	to move with a lot of force
tag	<i>v</i>	/tæg/	OZNAČIŤ	to fasten a small piece of paper or plastic to sth to identify it <i>The zoologist tagged two foxes in order to study their hunting and breeding patterns.</i>
take (sth) at face value	<i>idm</i>	/teɪk (sth) æt feɪs 'vælju:/	NESPOCHYBNIŤ	to believe that sth is what it appears to be, without questioning it <i>Taken at face value, the plan seemed promising for the future.</i>
tempt	<i>v</i>	/tempt/	POKÚŠAŤ	to try to persuade sb to do sth <i>I should really finish my work, but it's such a lovely day that I'm tempted to go out instead.</i>
tendency	<i>n</i>	/ 'tendənsi/	TENDENCIA	an expected way of behaving <i>Paula has a tendency to be late so don't be surprised if she doesn't turn up on time.</i>

the worse for wear	<i>phr</i>	/ðə wɜːs fɔː(r) weə(r)/	V BIEDNOM STAVE	in a poor condition after doing sth difficult
traffic jam	<i>n</i>	/ˈtræfɪk dʒæm/	DOPRAVNÁ ZÁPCHA	a lot of vehicles in the streets that move very slowly, if not at all
turtle	<i>n</i>	/ˈtɜːtl/	KORYTNAČKA	a large reptile with a hard round shell, which lives in the sea
vital	<i>adj</i>	/ˈvaɪtl/	NEVYHNUTNÝ	essential, important <i>Reading is of vital importance if you want to widen your vocabulary.</i>
waist-deep	<i>adj</i>	/weɪst diːp/	PO PÁS	up to the middle of your body
youngster	<i>n</i>	/ˈjʌŋstə(r)/	MLÁDEŽNÍK	a young person or a child <i>Youngsters aged five to 11 get a 50% reduction.</i>