

04 Homes and Families

04 READING (Student's Book pp36–37)

as is commonly the case	<i>phr</i>	/æz ɪz 'kɒmənli ðə keɪs/	AKO TO BÝVA	in the way that sth usually happens
be better off	<i>phr</i>	/bi 'betə(r) ɒf/	BUDE LEPSŠIE	to be happier or more satisfied <i>I think we'll be better off if we take a taxi. It's too late to walk back home.</i>
be bound to	<i>phr</i>	/bi baʊnd tə/	BEZPOCHYBY	to be certain to happen <i>He's bound to tell you about his new car – he never talks about anything else.</i>
bone	<i>n</i>	/bəʊn/	KOSTĚ	any of the hard parts that form the skeleton of the body of a human or an animal
breeches	<i>n pl</i>	/ˈbri:tʃɪz/	PUMPKY	short trousers fastened below the knee <i>riding breeches</i>
cadge	<i>v</i>	/kædʒ/	UPROSÍŤ	to ask sb for sth because you can't pay for it yourself <i>cadge a lift</i>
calculate	<i>v</i>	/ˈkælkjuleɪt/	VYRÁTAŤ	to find the answer <i>I've calculated that we need another 2,000 euros to pay for the car.</i>
cart	<i>n</i>	/kɑ:t/	VOZ	a vehicle with two or four wheels pulled by a horse
chimney	<i>n</i>	/ˈtʃɪmni/	KOMÍN	a large pipe for passing smoke from a fire into the open air
connection	<i>n</i>	/kə'nekʃn/	SPOJENIE	a point where two things are connected
conviction	<i>n</i>	/kən'vɪkʃn/	PRESVEDČENIE	strong opinion, belief <i>Maria goes to church every Sunday and has deep religious convictions.</i>
crossroads	<i>n pl</i>	/ˈkrɒsrəʊdz/	KRIŽOVATKA	a place where two roads meet and cross each other
disappointment	<i>n</i>	/ˌdɪsə 'pɔɪntmənt/	SKLAMANIE	sadness because you haven't succeeded
divide	<i>v</i>	/dɪ'vaɪd/	ROZDELIŤ	to separate <i>They divided the birthday cake into 15 pieces.</i>
drop	<i>v</i>	/drɒp/	PUSTIŤ	to let fall by accident <i>Oh no! I've dropped the vase and broken it!</i>
earthenware	<i>adj</i>	/ˈɜ:θnweə(r)/	PÁLENÁ HLINA	made of hard-baked clay <i>an earthenware pot</i>
earthly	<i>adj</i>	/ˈɜ:θli/	ZEMSKÝ	connected with life on earth

errand	<i>n</i>	/ˈerənd/	VÝJAZD	a short journey to buy/get/do sth for sb
extract	<i>n</i>	/ˈekstrækt/	ÚRYVOK	a short passage from a book, piece of music, etc. that gives you an idea of what the whole thing is like
for	<i>conj</i>	/fɔː(r)/	KEDŽE, PRETOŽE	because <i>We should all demonstrate against war, for peace is the most valuable thing in the world.</i>
fortune	<i>n</i>	/ˈfɔːtʃuːn/	BALÍK PEŇAZÍ	a lot of money <i>When his uncle died, Danny came into an enormous fortune.</i>
frost	<i>n</i>	/frɒst/	NÁMRAZA	thin layer of white ice that appears when temperature reaches freezing point
glove	<i>n</i>	/glʌv/	RUKAVICA	a covering for the hand with separate parts for each finger and the thumb
go through (went, gone)	<i>phr v</i>	/gəʊ θruː/ (/went/, /gɒn/)	PREHLADAŤ	to examine sth carefully in order to find sth <i>I went through the whole notebook without finding the algebra formulas I needed.</i>
halt	<i>v</i>	/hɒlt/	ZASTAVIŤ	to stop
happen (to be)	<i>v</i>	/ˈhæpən (tə bi)/	NÁHODOU	to do or be sth by chance <i>Come round for a cup of coffee next time you happen to be in town.</i>
have in common	<i>phr</i>	/hæv ɪn ˈkɒmən/	MAŤ SPOLOČNÉ	have similar characteristics <i>My sister and I have a lot in common; we both like books, music and sports.</i>
hide (hid, hidden)	<i>v</i>	/haɪd/ (/hɪd/, /ˈhɪdn/)	SKRYŤ	to put or keep sb/sth in a place where they/it cannot be seen or found
hole	<i>n</i>	/həʊl/	JAMA, DIERA	a hollow space in sth solid or in the surface of sth <i>The bomb blew a huge hole in the ground.</i>
in the form of	<i>phr</i>	/ɪn ðə fɔːm ɒv/	V PODOBE	the particular way sth is, seems, looks or is presented <i>Help in the form of money will be very welcome.</i>
keepsake	<i>n</i>	/ˈkiːpsɛɪk/	PAMIATKA	a small object sb gives you so that you can remember them
lead (led, led)	<i>v</i>	/liːd/ (/led/, /led/)	VIESTĚ	to connect one place to another <i>This narrow path leads up to the top of the hill.</i>
medal	<i>n</i>	/ˈmedl/	MEDAJLA	a flat piece of metal that is given to the winner of a competition or to sb who has been brave
miss (sth)	<i>v</i>	/mɪs/	CHÝBAŤ	to notice that sb or sth is not where they should be <i>We're missing about five pieces for this puzzle – it's so annoying.</i>
motto	<i>n</i>	/ˈmɒtəʊ/	MOTTO	a short sentence that expresses the beliefs of a person or an institution <i>'Knowledge, tradition, discipline' is the motto of our school.</i>
out of reach	<i>phr</i>	/aʊt ɒv riːtʃ/	PREČ Z DOSAHU	at a distance so that sth cannot be reached

				<i>Jenny put the cake tin out of reach on a high shelf so the children wouldn't be able to get it.</i>
outbuilding	<i>n</i>	/ˈaʊtbɪldɪŋ/	PRÍSTAVBA	a building, such as a stable, that is built near a main building
pipe	<i>n</i>	/paɪp/	POTRUBIE	a tube through which liquids or gases can flow <i>a water pipe</i>
pond	<i>n</i>	/pɒnd/	RYBNÍK	small area of water, especially artificial <i>a fish pond</i>
possession	<i>n</i>	/pəˈzefn/	MAJETOK	sth that you own <i>My little sister's most treasured possession is her teddy bear.</i>
poulterer	<i>n</i>	/ˈpəʊltərə(r)/	HYDINÁR	a person who sells chickens, ducks, etc.
poverty	<i>n</i>	/ˈpɒvəti/	CHUDOBA	the state of being poor <i>A lot of people in third world countries live in poverty.</i>
puddle	<i>n</i>	/ˈpʌdl/	MLÁKA	a small amount of water that has collected in one place
rather	<i>adv</i>	/ˈrɑːðə(r)/	DOST	used to mean 'fairly' or 'to some degree' <i>It was a rather difficult question.</i>
recover	<i>v</i>	/rɪˈkʌvə(r)/	OBNOVIŤ	to find sth which was missing
sharply	<i>adv</i>	/ˈʃɑːpli/	OSTRO, PRUDKO	suddenly and by a large amount <i>The road fell sharply away to the sea below.</i>
shortly	<i>adv</i>	/ˈʃɔːtli/	KRÁTKO	a short time (ago/in the future) <i>Your friend left shortly before you arrived.</i>
skate	<i>v</i>	/sket/	KORČUĽOVAŤ SA	to move on special shoes over ice
slope	<i>v</i>	/sləʊp/	SVAH	if the ground slopes, it goes up or down
stable-yard	<i>n</i>	/ˈsteɪbl ɔːd/	FARMÁRSKY DVOR	an area around or near a stable (where horses are kept)
stow away	<i>phr v</i>	/stəʊ əˈweɪ/	SCHOVAŤ	to put sth in a safe place <i>He stowed his penknife away in a pocket of his backpack.</i>
stranger (to)	<i>n</i>	/ˈstreɪndʒə(r) (tə)/	CUDZINEC	a person who is in a place that they have not been in before
stream	<i>n</i>	/striːm/	POTOK	small river
take (sb's) fancy	<i>phr</i>	/teɪk (sb's) 'fænsi/	ZAÚJAŤ	to attract or please sb <i>The shiny Christmas decorations took the baby's fancy.</i>
thaw	<i>n</i>	/θɔː/	ROZTOPIŤ SA	when ice turns back into water
the case	<i>n</i>	/ðə keɪs/	PRÍPAD	the true situation <i>Ken told me Lyn might be in trouble. If that's the case, perhaps we could help</i>

				<i>her.</i>
throw (threw, thrown)	<i>v</i>	/θrəʊ/ (/θruː/, /θrəʊn/)	HÁDZAŤ	to send sth from your hand through the air by moving your hand or arm quickly <i>Stop throwing stones at the window.</i>
transparency	<i>n</i>	/træns 'pærənsi/	PRIEHLADNOSTĚ	the quality of being able to be seen through; sth like ice or glass
treasured	<i>adj</i>	/ 'treʒəd/	CENNÝ	valuable, that you consider very special <i>a treasured memory</i>
valley	<i>n</i>	/ 'væli/	ÚDOLIE	an area of low land between hills or mountains
vase	<i>n</i>	/vɑːz/	VÁZA	a container made of glass, etc. used for holding cut flowers
wash (away)	<i>v</i>	/wɒʃ (ə 'weɪ)/	ODPLAVIŤ	(of water) to carry sth in a particular direction <i>Most of the leaves in our garden were washed away by the heavy rain.</i>