01 READING (Student's Book pp6–7)

achieve	v	/əˈtʃiːv/	DOSIAHNUŤ	to succeed in reaching a particular goal, esp. by making an
				effort for a long time
				I wonder if Mark will eventually achieve the career he is
			,	dreaming of.
affordable	adj	/əˈfɔːdəbl/	DOSTUPNÝ	not too expensive
				affordable prices
ancient	adj	/ˈeɪnʃənt/	STAROBYLÝ	belonging to a period of history that is thousands of years in the past
				Socrates lived in ancient Athens.
associated	adj	/əˈsəʊʃieɪtɪd	SÚVISIACI S	if one thing is associated with another, the two things are
(with)		(wið)/		connected because they happen together or one thing causes the other
				The town council are trying to find solutions to the
				problems associated with rush hour traffic.
attack	v	/əˈtæk/	ÚTOČIŤ	to use violence to try to hit or kill sb
attitude	n	/ˈætɪtjuːd/	POSTOJ	the way that you think and feel about sb/sth
audience	n	/ˈɔːdiəns/	DIVÁCI	the group of people who have gathered to watch or listen to
				sth
				Many actors prefer live audiences to acting in front of a
				camera.
average	adj	/ˈævərɪdʒ/	PIEMERNÝ	ordinary, not special
				An average car costs much less than a Mercedes.
aware (of)	adj	/əˈweə(r) (əv)/	VEDOMÝ	knowing, realising sth
				He wasn't aware of the danger and almost got killed.
background	n	/ˈbækgraʊnd/	POZADIE	the part of a picture, photograph or view behind the main
				objects
				a photo with the sunset in the background
battle	n	/ˈbætl/	BITKA	a fight between armies, ships or planes during a war
box-office	n	/ˈbɒks ɒfɪs sək	TRHÁK	a film that many people have been to see
success		'ses/		
break up	phr v	/ˈbreɪk ʌp/	ROZBIŤ	to separate into smaller pieces
(broke,		(/brəʊk/, /		The little boy loved to build and then break up his model

broken)		ˈbrəʊkən/)		plane.
breakthrough	n	/ˈbreɪkθruː/	PRELOM	an important development that may lead to an agreement or achievement <i>a major breakthrough in medical research</i>
breathtaking	adj	/ˈbreθteɪkɪŋ/	DYCH VYRÁŽAJÚCI	very exciting, impressive or surprising breathtaking views
budget	n	/ˈbʌdʒɪt/	ROZPOĆET	the money that is available to a person or an organisation in order to do sth <i>Our budget for our summer holidays is about 2,000 euros.</i>

cast	n	/kaːst/	OBSADENIE	all the people who act in a play or film
				'Titanic' had an exceptional cast , but Leonardo di Caprio
				was the best of all.
			,	① Can be used either with a singular or plural verb.
combination	n	/ˌkɒmbɪˈneɪʃn/	KOMBINÁCIA	two or more things joined
				The accident was caused by a combination of dangerous
				driving and bad luck.
comment	n	/ˈkɒment/	KOMENTÁR	expressing an opinion about sth
				The minister said he had no comment to make about the
				incident.
concentration	n	/ konsn treijn/	SÚSTREDENIE	the ability to direct your attention towards one thing
				You have to use all your powers of concentration when you
				take a listening test.
consist (of)	v	/kənˈsɪst (ɒv)/	POZOSTÁVAŤ Z	to be made up of, to be formed
				Your composition should consist of an introduction, three
				main paragraphs and a conclusion.
construct	v	/kənˈstr∧kt/	VYBUDOVAŤ	to build a road, building or machine
				The Rio Antorio suspension bridge was constructed in
				2004.
corridor	n	/ˈkɒrɪdɔː(r)/	CHODBA	a long narrow passage in a building
create	v	/kriˈeɪt/	TVORIŤ	to make sth happen or exist
				The pupils created some beautiful paintings in their art
				class.
crew	n	/kruː/	ŠTÁB	a group of people with special skills working together

				a film crew
demonstrate	v	/'demənstreɪt/	PREDVIESŤ	to show and explain how sth works or how to do sth
				Mr Ferris demonstrated how the computer program
				worked and explained several details.
detail	n	/ˈdiːteɪl/	DETAIL	the small facts or features of sth
				When they returned, Kate described every single detail of
				their trip.
determined	adj	/dɪˈtɜːmɪnd/	ROZHODNÝ	having a strong desire to do sth, so that nothing will stop
				you
				John is determined to win the first prize in the next school
				chess competition.
do (sth) for a	idm	/duː (sth) fɔː(r)	ŽIVIŤ SA	do to earn the money to pay your expenses
living		ə ˈlɪvɪŋ/		What does John do for a living ?
documentary	n	/ dokju mentri/	DOKUMENT	a film or TV programme giving facts about sth
				BBC documentaries on wildlife are very interesting and
				educational.
draw a	phr v	/drɔː ə kən	VYVODIŤ	to decide after having thought about all the information
conclusion		ˈkluːʒn/	ZÁVER	connected with the situation
(drew, drawn)		(/druː/, /drɔːn/)		The authorities are carefully studying the accident in order
				to draw conclusions about road safety on highways.
end up	phr v	/end ʌp/	OCITNÚŤ SA	to find yourself in a place/situation that you do not want to
				be in
				He started stealing when he was only ten years old and at
			,	15 he ended up in prison.
epic	n	/ˈepɪk/	EPICKÉ DIELO	a long film or book that contains a lot of action, usually
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	about a historical subject
epic-scale	adj	/ˈepɪk skeɪl/	VEĽKOMETRÁ	large-scale
			ŽNY	
feature film	n	/ˈfiːtʃə(r) fɪlm/	HLAVNÉ	the main film you go to see at the cinema, not any short
			PREDSTAVENIE	films that are shown before
figure	n	/ˈfɪɡə(r)/	POSTAVA	the shape of a person
				Can you see those two figures in the distance?
find out	phr v	/faɪnd aʊt/	ZISTIŤ	to get some information about sth/sb by asking, reading,
(found, found)		(/faʊnd/,		etc.

		/faʊnd/)		Can you find out what time our train to Bristol leaves tomorrow morning?
flat	n	/flæt/	BYT	a set of rooms for living in, including a kitchen, usually on one floor <i>Do you live in a house or a flat</i> ?
fool	v	/fuːl/	POBLÁZNIŤ	to trick sb into believing sth that is not true Alice pretended she was sorry, but she can't fool me!
frequently	adv	/ˈfriːkwəntli/	ČASTO	very often In the summer, we frequently go swimming at a nearby beach.
generate	v	/ˈdʒenəreɪt/	VYROBIŤ	to produce or create sth <i>This device burns any kind of paper and generates heat.</i>
generous	adj	/ˈdʒenərəs/	ŠTEDRÝ	ready to give or share things with other people
get involved in (sth)	v phr	/ˈɡet ɪnˈvɒlvd ɪn (sth)/	ZAPOJIŤ SA DO	to give a lot of time or attention to sb/sth Fran had a lot of free time at the weekends, so she decided to get involved in sports.
get rid of	phr	/ get 'rɪd ɒv/	ZBAVIŤ SA	to throw sth away
gist	n	/dʒɪst/	VŚEOBECNÝ VýZNAM	the main or general meaning of a piece of writing
guy	n	/gaɪ/	CHLAPÍK	(informal) a man At the end of the film the bad guy gets shot.
handful (of)	n	/ˈhændfʊl (əv)/	PÁR	a small number of people or things It will be a quiet gathering, only a handful of relatives have been invited.

hey presto	idm	/heɪ ˈprestəʊ/	ŠUPITO PRESTO	people sometimes say 'hey presto' when they have just
				done sth so quickly and easily that it seems to have been
				done by magic
				The magician put the ribbons into the hat and, hey presto,
				pulled a rabbit out of it!
highlight	v	/ˈhaɪlaɪt/	ZDORAZNIŤ	to emphasise
hill	n	/hɪl/	KOPEC	an area of land that is higher than the land around it, but not
				as high as a mountain
image	n	/ˈɪmɪdʒ/	OBRAZ	a picture of sb/sth seen in a mirror, through a camera, or on

				a television or computer
				Make sure the image is clear before you take a picture.
imagination	n	/ɪˌmædʒɪ	PREDSTAVA	the ability to create pictures in your mind
		ˈneɪʃn/		I never said I would give you any money – it's all in your
				imagination!
				① Do not confuse imaginative (a person who has a lot of
				imagination) with imaginary (a person or thing that exists
				only in one's imagination).
impact (on)	n	/ɪmˈpækt (ɒn)/	DOPAD	the powerful effect that sth has on sb/sth
				the <i>impact</i> of tourism on a country's economy
important	adj	/ɪmˈpɔːtnt/	DOLEŽITÝ	of great value
				It's important that students do not miss classes.
impression	n	/ɪmˈpreʃn/	DOJEM	an opinion
				What's your impression of the new English teacher?
in their own right	phr	/ɪn ðeə(r) əʊn raɪt/	PODĽA NICH	because of their own merit or value
inexpensive	adj	/ inik spensiv/	LACNÝ	not costing a lot of money
		, <u> </u>		We stayed at a small inexpensive hotel.
instantly	adv	/ˈɪnstəntli/	OKAMŽITE	immediately
5				Be careful $-$ this rat poison is so dangerous that it could
				kill you instantly!
landscape	n	/ˈlændskeɪp/	PANORÁMA	everything you can see when you look across a large area of
•				land
logistic	adj	/ləˈdʒɪstɪk/	LOGISTIKA	that is connected to the organisation necessary to make a
C	, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i			complicated plan successful
				① Also logistical (adj)
luxurious	adj	/lʌgˈʒʊəriəs/	LUXUSNÝ	very comfortable and expensive
	-			a luxurious hotel
manipulation	n	/məˌnɪpju	MANIPULÁCIA	connected with the ability to handle objects skilfully
		ˈleɪʃn/		
mark	v	/maːk/	OZNAČIŤ	to be a sign that sth new is going to happen
				This speech may mark a change in government policy.
match	v	/mætʃ/	PRIRADIŤ	to be equal, to be as good, interesting, successful, etc. as
				sb/sth else

matter	v	/ˈmætə(r)/	ZAVÁŽIŤ	to be important or have an important effect on sb/sth It doesn't matter if you're late, we'll start without you.
meanwhile	adv	/ˈmiːnwaɪl/	ZATIAĽ	in the period of time between two times or two events <i>I'll pop to the shops for some groceries</i> . <i>Meanwhile</i> , you <i>start preparing lunch</i> .
multiply	v	/ˈmʌltɪplaɪ/	NÁSOBIŤ	to increase or make sth increase very much in number or amount
notice	v	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	VŠIMNÚŤ SI	to see or hear sb/sth; to become aware of sb/sth Did you notice Megan's new haircut?
on the part of	idm	/ɒn ðə paːt ɒv/	VINOU	made or done by somebody It was a mistake on the part of our secretary.
option	n	/ˈɒpʃn/	MOŽNOSŤ	sth that you can choose to have or do You have two options to choose from: French or Spanish.
ordinary	adj	/ˈɔːdnri/	BEŽNÝ	normal, usual <i>ordinary</i> people like you and me
outdo (outdid, outdone)	V	/ˌaʊtˈduː/ (/ˌaʊtˈdɪd/, / ˌaʊtˈdʌn/)	PREKONAŤ	to do more or better than sb else Some local businesses have outdone big supermarket chains in customer service.
passionately	adv	/ˈpæʃənətli/	VÁŠNIVO	in a way that shows strong feelings of enthusiasm for sth or belief in sth Josh is passionately involved in computer games – he spends many hours in front of the screen.
pick	v	/pɪk/	VYBRAŤ	to choose Pick whichever colour you like best.
plug (sth) into	phr v	/pl∧g ˈɪntə/	PRIPOJIŤ	to connect a piece of electrical equipment to the main supply of electricity or to another piece of electrical equipment Your hairdryer won't work – you haven't plugged it into the socket!
position	n	/pəˈzɪʃn/	POLOHA	the way in which sb is sitting or standing To do this exercise, you start at a kneeling position .
practically	adv	/ˈpræktɪkli/	PRAKTICKY	almost, very nearly The theatre was practically empty.
produce	v	/prəˈdjuːs/	VYROBIŤ	to be in charge of preparing a film, play, etc. for the public

				to see The film didn't cost much to produce , but it was a big hit at the box-office.
promotion	n	/prəˈməʊʃn/	PREDVÁDZANI E	advertising used to increase the sales of a product

publicity	n	/pʌbˈlɪsəti/	PUBLICITA	attention from the media
				<i>There was a lot of publicity for the film 'The Lord of the Rings'.</i>
quality	n	/ˈkwɒləti/	KVALITA	how good or bad sth is
Ĩ				These shoes are expensive because the leather they are made of is really good quality .
recognisable	adj	/ˌrekəg ˈnaɪzəbl/	SPOZNATEĽNÝ	easy to identify Their house is easily recognisable – it's painted bright green.
red tape	n	/ red 'teɪp/	PRAVIDLÁ	official rules that seem more complicated than necessary and prevent things from being done quickly <i>When we decided to move our shop to a new location, we</i> <i>had never expected so much red tape</i> !
require	ν	/rɪˈkwaɪə(r)/	VYŽADOVAŤ	to need Driving a car requires extreme concentration.
revolution (in)	n	/ˌrevəˈluːʃn (ɪn)/	REVOLÚCIA	a great change in conditions, ways of working, etc. that affects large numbers of people <i>The Internet brought about a revolution in communication</i> .
reward	n	/l:/wc/	ODMENA	a thing that you are given because you have done sth good or worked hard <i>a reward</i> for good behaviour
satisfying	adj	/ˈsætɪsfɪɪŋ/	USPOKOJIVÝ	giving pleasure a satisfying job
scene	n	siːn	SCÉNA	a part of a film, play or book in which the action happens in one place Action scenes in 'James Bond' movies are really spectacular.

search (for)	v	/sɜːtʃ (fɔː(r))/	HĽADAŤ	to look for
shade	n	/ʃeɪd/	TIEŃ	the dark areas in a picture, esp. the use of these to produce variety(i) Shade can also mean a particular form of a colour
shoot (shot, shot)	V	/ʃuːt/ (/ʃɒt/, /ʃɒt/)	NATOČIŤ	to make a film or photograph of sth Early in the morning there wasn't enough light to shoot the scene, so we had to wait for a couple of hours.
skilled	adj	/skɪld/	ZRUČNÝ	having enough ability, experience and knowledge to be able to do sth well <i>Skilled</i> workers are hard to find these days.
socialise (with)	v	/ˈsəʊʃəlaɪz (wɪð)/	ZABÁVAŤ SA	to go out with people and have fun
soldier	n	່səʊldʒə(r)	VOJAK	a member of an army, esp. one who is not an officer
special effects	n pl	/ˈspeʃl ɪˈfekts/	ŠPECIÁLNE EFEKTY	unusual or exciting pieces of action in films or TV programmes, that are created by computers
speed	n	/spiːd/	RÝCHLOSŤ	the rate at which sb/sth moves or travels <i>The accident happened because the car was going at top</i> <i>speed</i> .
speed up	phr v	/spiːd ʌp/	ZRÝCHLIŤ	to make sth move or happen faster If you are going to finish that job by the end of the day, you will need to speed up.
strange	adj	/streind3/	ZVLÁŠTNY	unusual or surprising That's a very strange pen; where did you find it?
suggest	ν	/səˈdʒest/	NAVRHOVAŤ, PREDPOKLADA Ť	to state sth indirectly, to imply I'm sorry, but I don't get it. Are you suggesting that you might not help us?
suitable	adj	/ˈsjuːtəbl/ or / ˈsuːtəbl/	VHODNÝ	right for a particular purpose
take up (took, taken)	phr v	/teɪk ʌp/ (/tʊk/, / ˈteɪkən/)	ZABERAŤ	to use time or space for an activity Her grand piano takes up almost the entire living room.
time- consuming	adj	/ˈtaɪm kənsjuːmɪŋ/	ČASOVO- NÁROČNÝ	taking a lot of time a time-consuming task, job
tool	n	/tuːl/	NÁSTROJ	a thing that helps you to do your job or to achieve sth

				Language can be a very powerful tool , especially in literature.
traditional	adj	/trəˈdɪʃənl/	TRADIČNÝ	following older methods and ideas rather than modern or different ones
			,	traditional methods of teaching
triumph	n	/ˈtraɪʌmf/	ÚSPECH	a great success, achievement or victory
				Judy's master's degree was certainly a personal triumph.
unwilling	adj	/ʌnˈwɪlɪŋ/	NEOCHOTNÝ	not wanting to do sth and refusing to do it
				I can't explain why Luke's so unwilling to help Miranda.
variety	n	/vəˈraɪəti/	DRUH	a number of different types of the same thing
U				Have you tried that new variety of ice cream called 'Red
				Fruits'?
visual effects	n pl	/ˈvɪʒuəl ɪˈfekts/	VIZUÁLNE	unusual or exciting pictures, scenes, etc. used in films or
	1		EFEKTY	TV programmes
vivid	adj	/ˈvɪvɪd/	ŽIVÝ	(of sb's imagination) able to form pictures of ideas,
	5			situations, etc. easily in the mind
whole	adj	/həʊl/	CELÝ	full, complete
	5			He spent the whole day writing.
wire	n	/ˈwaɪə(r)/	DROT	a piece of metal in the form of thin thread that is used to
				carry an electric current or signal
work	v	/wɜːk/	FUNGOVAŤ	to have the result or effect you want
				My plan worked.