

## 05 USE OF ENGLISH (Student's Book pp50–51)

<b>ancestor</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈænsɛstə(r)/	PREDOK	a person in your family who lived a long time ago <i>Our <b>ancestors</b> came to the village about 200 years ago.</i>
<b>anthropologist</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˌænθrəˈpɒlədʒɪst/	ANTROPOLÓG	a person who studies the human race, esp. its origins, development, customs
<b>canoe</b>	<i>n</i>	/kəˈnuː/	KANOE	a light narrow boat which you move along in the water with a paddle
<b>century</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈsɛntʃəri/	STOROČIE	a period of 100 years
<b>challenge</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈtʃælɪndʒ/	VÝZVA	a new or difficult task that tests sb's ability and skill <i>an exciting <b>challenge</b></i>
<b>climate</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈklaɪmət/	PODNEBIE	the regular pattern of weather conditions of a particular place <i>the threat of global <b>climate</b> change</i>
<b>colonise</b>	<i>v</i>	/ˈkɒlənaɪz/	KOLONIZOVAŤ	to take control of an area or a country that is not your own and send people from your own country to live there <i>Spain <b>colonised</b> many parts of South America.</i>
<b>completion</b>	<i>n</i>	/kəmˈpliːʃn/	UKONČENIE	the state of being finished and complete <i>Students are given a certificate for satisfactory <b>completion</b> of the course.</i>
<b>continent</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈkɒntɪnənt/	KONTINENT	one of the large land masses of the earth such as Europe, Asia or Africa
<b>crop</b>	<i>n</i>	/krɒp/	PLODINA	a plant that is grown in large quantities, esp. as food <i>Coffee is a <b>crop</b> that doesn't grow in cold climates.</i>
<b>daring</b>	<i>adj</i>	/ˈdeərɪŋ/	ODVÁŽNY	brave; willing to do dangerous or unusual things
<b>debate</b>	<i>n</i>	/dɪˈbeɪt/	DEBATA	an argument or discussion expressing different opinions <i>a heated <b>debate</b> about taxes</i>
<b>windy</b>	<i>adj</i>	/ˈwɪndi/	VETERNÝ	(of weather, etc.) with a lot of wind <i>a <b>windy</b> day</i>
<b>voyage</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈvɔɪdʒ/	PLAVBA	a long journey, esp. by sea or in space
<b>volcano</b>	<i>n</i>	/vɒlˈkeɪnəʊ/	SOPKA	a mountain with a large opening at the top through which gases and lava are forced out into the air, or have been in the past <i>Mount Etna is a <b>volcano</b> in Sicily, which is still active.</i>
<b>territory</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈterətri/	ÚZEMIE	land that is under the control of a particular country or ruler
<b>tear</b> (tore, torn)	<i>v</i>	/tɪə(r)/	ROZTRHAŤ	to damage by pulling something apart <i><b>Tear</b> a page out of your notebook and leave a note for Helen.</i>

<b>decade</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈdekeɪd/	DEKÁDA	a period of ten years, esp. a period such as 1910–1919 or 1990–1999
<b>distinctly</b>	<i>adv</i>	/dɪˈstɪŋktli/	JASNE	Clearly <i>I <b>distinctly</b> heard May say she's never been abroad.</i>
<b>enter</b>	<i>v</i>	/ˈentə(r)/	VSTÚPIŤ	to come or go into sth <i>Knock before you <b>enter</b>.</i>
<b>excite</b>	<i>v</i>	/ɪkˈsaɪt/	VZRUŠIŤ	to make sb feel a particular emotion <i>The news about new taxes <b>excited</b> criticism from taxpayers.</i>
<b>expedition</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˌekspeɪˈdɪʃn/	EXPEDÍCIA	a journey for a special purpose usually to discover sth
<b>fern</b>	<i>n</i>	/fɜːn/	PAPRADIE	a plant with large delicate leaves and no flowers that grows in wet areas
<b>fjord</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈfjɔːd/	FJORD	a long narrow strip of sea between high cliffs
<b>geology</b>	<i>n</i>	/dʒiˈɒlədʒi/	GEOLOGIA	the origin and history of the rocks and soil of a particular area
<b>glacier</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈglæsiə(r)/	ĽADOVEC	a large mass of ice that moves very slowly down a valley
<b>growth</b>	<i>n</i>	/grəʊθ/	RAST	(of people, animals or plants) the process of growing <i>Remove dead leaves to encourage <b>growth</b>.</i>
<b>hurt</b> (hurt, hurt)	<i>v</i>	/hɜːt/	ZRANIŤ	to cause physical pain to sb/yourself <i>He <b>hurt</b> his back playing tennis.</i>
<b>incredibly</b>	<i>adv</i>	/ɪnˈkredəbli/	NEUVERITEĽNE	in a way that is very difficult to believe <i><b>Incredibly</b>, she had no idea what was going on.</i>
<b>land</b>	<i>v</i>	/lænd/	PRISTÁŤ	to arrive somewhere in a plane or a boat <i>The astronauts will be <b>landing</b> on the moon in three hours from now.</i>
<b>landmass</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈlændmæs/	PEVNINA	a large area of land, for example a continent
<b>majestic</b>	<i>adj</i>	/məˈdʒestɪk/	MAJESTÁTNÝ	impressive because of size or beauty <i>a <b>majestic</b> castle</i>
<b>Maori</b>	<i>n,</i>	/ˈmaʊri/	MAORI	a member of a race of people who were the original people living in New Zealand
<b>migration</b>	<i>n</i>	/maɪˈgreɪʃn/	MIGRÁCIA	the movement of large numbers of people, birds or animals from one place to another
<b>mining</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈmaɪnɪŋ/	ŤAŽBA	the process of getting coal and other minerals from under the ground <i>Diamond <b>mining</b> is a major industry in South Africa.</i>
<b>over</b>	<i>adv</i>	/ˈəʊvə(r)/	SKONČENÉ	Ended <i>By the time we arrived the meeting was <b>over</b>.</i>
<b>party</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈpɑːti/	SKUPINA	a group of people who are doing sth together such as travelling or visiting somewhere <i>The school is taking a <b>party</b> of 40 children to Russia.</i>
<b>peak</b>	<i>n</i>	/piːk/	VRCHOL	the pointed top of a mountain
<b>permanent</b>	<i>adj</i>	/ˈpɜːmənənt/	TRVALÝ	lasting for a long time <i>a <b>permanent</b> job</i>
<b>Polynesian</b>	<i>adj</i>	/ˌpɒləˈniːzən/	POLYNÉZSKÝ	sb from Polynesia, a large grouping of over 1,000 islands in the Pacific Ocean
<b>prevent</b>	<i>v</i>	/prɪˈvent/	PREDCHÁDZAŤ	to stop sb from doing sth
<b>purpose</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈpɜːpəs/	ÚČEL	aim, intention <i>The <b>purpose</b> of this course is to teach students the basic principles of</i>

				<i>Chemistry.</i>
<b>remarkable</b>	<i>adj</i>	/rɪ'mɑ:kəbl/	POZORUHODNÝ	unusual or surprising in a way that causes people to take notice <i>Lucy has made <b>remarkable</b> progress in the spring term.</i>
<b>remote</b>	<i>adj</i>	/rɪ'məʊt/	VZDIALENÝ	far away from where people live
<b>rest</b>	<i>v</i>	/rest/	ODDYCHOVAŤ	to relax or do nothing after a period of activity or illness
<b>ring</b>	<i>v</i>	/rɪŋ/	VOLAŤ	to telephone sb/sth
<b>separate</b>	<i>adj</i>	/ˈseprət/	ODDELENÝ	not joined to anything
<b>settler</b>	<i>n</i>	/ˈsetlə(r)/	USADLÍK	a person who goes to live in a new country or region
<b>sign of (sth)</b>	<i>n</i>	/saɪn əv (sth)/	ZNAK	an event, an action, a fact, etc. that shows that sb/sth exists, is happening or may happen in the future <i>There is no <b>sign of</b> John anywhere.</i>
<b>snow-capped</b>	<i>adj</i>	/snəʊ kæpt/	ZASNEŽENÝ	(of mountains and hills) covered with snow on top ⓘ Literary use.
<b>stretch</b>	<i>v</i>	/stretʃ/	ROZPRESTIERAŤ SA	to spread over an area of land <i>Fields and hills <b>stretched</b> out as far as we could see.</i>
<b>survive</b>	<i>v</i>	/sə'vaɪv/	PREŽIŤ	to continue to live or exist <i>Of the six people injured in the crash, only two <b>survived</b>.</i>