

04 LISTENING (Student's Book p42)

affect	<i>v</i>	/ə'fekt/	OVPLYVNIŤ	to influence
bright	<i>adj</i>	/braɪt/	JASNÝ	giving reason to believe that good things will happen; likely to be successful <i>This young musician has a bright future.</i>
bring about (brought, brought)	<i>phr v</i>	/brɪŋ ə'baʊt/ (/brɔ:t/, /brɔ:t/)	SPÔSOBIŤ	to cause, to make sth happen <i>High unemployment brought about a crime wave.</i>
by means of	<i>prep</i> <i>phr</i>	/baɪ mi:nz ɒv/	PROSTREDNÍCTVO M	with the help of sth <i>Most young people nowadays communicate by means of computers or mobile phones.</i>
communicate	<i>v</i>	/kə 'mju:nɪkeɪt/	KOMUNIKOVAŤ	to exchange information, news, ideas, etc. with sb
commute	<i>v</i>	/kə'mju:t/	DOCHÁDZAŤ	to travel regularly between your place of work and your home <i>Thousands of people commute into London every day to work.</i>
conventional	<i>adj</i>	/kən'venʃənəl/	TRADIČNÝ KONVENČNÝ	following what is traditional or the way sth has been done for a long time <i>I'd rather cook my dinner in a conventional oven than in a microwave oven.</i> ① Usually before a noun.
damage	<i>v</i>	/ˈdæmɪdʒ/	ŠKODIŤ	to harm or spoil sth/sb <i>Smoking seriously damages your health.</i>
enormous	<i>adj</i>	/ɪ'nɔ:məs/	OBROVSKÝ	extremely large <i>There was an enormous black dog behind the front gate.</i>
eventually	<i>adv</i>	/ɪ'ventʃuəli/	NAKONIEC	in the end
exceptional	<i>adj</i>	/ɪk'sepʃənəl/	VÝNIMOČNÝ	unusually good <i>Marian is an exceptional artist; you really ought to see her dance!</i>
fancy	<i>v</i>	/ˈfænsi/	CHCIEŤ	to want sth <i>Do you fancy going out tonight?</i>
fit in (with)	<i>phr v</i>	/fɪt ɪn (wɪð)/	VYCHÁDZAŤ	to live, work, etc. in an easy and natural way with sb/sth <i>I don't know how well Fay will fit in with her new classmates.</i>
flexible	<i>adj</i>	/ˈfleksəbl/	PRISPÔSOBIVÝ	able to change to suit new conditions or situations <i>flexible working hours</i>
fuel	<i>n</i>	/ˈfju:əl/	PALIVO	any material that we burn to produce heat or power
generation	<i>n</i>	/ˌdʒenə 'reɪʃn/	GENERÁCIA	all people born at the same time <i>My grandmother's generation lived through some very hard times including war and poverty.</i>
giant	<i>adj</i>	/ˈdʒaɪənt/	OBROVSKÝ	very large
household	<i>n</i>	/ˈhaʊshəʊld/	DOMÁCNOSŤ	all the people living together in a house <i>Most households these days have at least one car.</i>
influence	<i>n</i>	/ˈɪnfluəns/	VPLYV	the effect that sb/sth has on the way a person thinks or behaves or on the way that sth works or develops <i>What exactly is the influence of TV on children?</i>
juggle	<i>v</i>	/ˈdʒʌɡl/	MANIPULOVAŤ	to try to deal with two or more activities at the same time so that you can fit all of

				them into your life
leisure	<i>n</i>	/ˈleɪʒə(r)/	VOĽNÝ ČAS	free time <i>leisure</i> activities
meaningful	<i>adj</i>	/ˈmiːnɪŋfl/	VÝZNAMNÝ	serious and important <i>a meaningful</i> discussion
pattern	<i>n</i>	/ˈpætn/	VZOR	the regular way in which sth happens or is done <i>he changing patterns</i> of weather
plant	<i>v</i>	/plɑːnt/	ZASADIŤ	to place sth firmly in a particular place <i>As soon as we reached the top, we planted a red flag so that the rest of our group could find us.</i>
premises	<i>n pl</i>	/ˈpremɪsɪz/	AREÁL	the building and the area around it that a company uses
pressure	<i>n</i>	/ˈpreʃə(r)/	TLAK	Difficulty <i>environmental pressures</i>
retire	<i>v</i>	/rɪˈtaɪə(r)/	ÍŠŤ DO DôCHODKU	to stop working because you have reached a certain age
revolutionary	<i>adj</i>	/ˈrevəˈluːʃənəri/	REVOLUČNÝ	involving a great or complete change <i>revolutionary</i> advances in science
rewarding	<i>adj</i>	/rɪˈwɔːdɪŋ/	VĎAČNÝ	worth doing <i>a rewarding</i> job
run out of (ran, run)	<i>phr v</i>	/rʌn aʊt ɒv/ (/ræn/, /rʌn/)	MINÚŤ SA	to finish all of sth <i>We've run out of</i> milk. Can you go to the supermarket and get some more?
suit	<i>v</i>	/sjuːt/	VYHOVOVAŤ	to be convenient or useful to sb <i>Choose a computer to suit</i> your needs.
supply	<i>n</i>	/səˈplaɪ/	ZÁSOBA	amount of sth that is available <i>When the village was cut off by snow, food supplies</i> were brought in by helicopter.
the rat race	<i>n</i>	/ðə ræt reɪs/	HONBA ZA MAJETKOM	the way of life of people living and working in a large city, where everyone competes in an aggressive way with each other in order to be more successful
throw away (threw, thrown)	<i>phr v</i>	/θrəʊ əˈweɪ/ (/θruː/)	VYHODIŤ	to get rid of sth that you no longer want <i>This CD is terribly scratched and doesn't play anymore; throw it away.</i>
to an extent	<i>phr</i>	/tə ən ɪkˈstent/	ČIASTOČNE	partly
use up	<i>phr v</i>	/juːs ʌp/	SPOTREBOVAŤ	to use all of sth so that there is none left <i>It's no wonder you've used up</i> all the hot water! You've been in the bath for ages!
virtual	<i>adj</i>	/ˈvɜːtʃuəl/	VIRTUÁLNY	made to appear to exist by the use of computer software
vision	<i>n</i>	/ˈvɪʒn/	VÍZIA	a picture in your imagination, a dream <i>a vision</i> of a world without war
wasteful	<i>adj</i>	/ˈweɪstfl/	MÁRNIVÝ	using more of sth than is necessary <i>It's important to teach younger generations not to be wasteful</i> of energy resources

04 SPEAKING (Student's Book p43)

barrier	<i>n</i>	/ˈbæriə(r)/	BARIÉRA	an object like a fence that prevents people from moving forward from one place to another <i>The crowd had to stand behind barriers.</i>
experience	<i>n</i>	/ɪkˈspɪəriəns/	SKÚSENOSTĚ	the things that have happened to you that influence the way you think and behave <i>In my experience, this project will take more than a week to finish.</i>
heatwave	<i>n</i>	/ˈhiːtweɪv/	HORÚČAVA	a period of unusually hot weather <i>A lot of elderly people died in France during the heatwave of 2003.</i>
performance	<i>n</i>	/pəˈfɔːməns/	VÝKON, VÝSTUP	how well or badly you do sth <i>The head teacher congratulated me on my performance in class!</i>
reaction	<i>n</i>	/riˈækʃn/	REAKCIA	sth that you do because sth else has happened <i>What was Paul's reaction when you told him the good news?</i>
relate to	<i>phr v</i>	/rɪˈleɪt tə/	VZŤAHOVAŤ SA NA	to have a connection with sth <i>I think this photograph here is related to the subject of the text.</i>
repeatedly	<i>adv</i>	/rɪˈpiːtɪdli/	OPAKOVANE	happening, said or done many times <i>I have repeatedly asked you not to disturb me when I'm working!</i>
scarf	<i>n</i>	/skɑːf/	ŠÁL	a piece of cloth that is worn around the neck
supporter	<i>n</i>	/səˈpɔːtə(r)/	FANÚŠIK	a person who supports a particular sports team <i>I'm a Manchester United supporter.</i>